

Some - Any

- We use **some** in the affirmative with countable nouns in the plural and uncountable nouns.
*I want **some strawberries** and **some ice cream**.*
- We also use **some** for offers or requests.
*Would you like **some orange juice**? (offer)*
*Can I have **some milk**, please? (request)*
- We use **any** in the negative and interrogative form with countable nouns in the plural and uncountable nouns.
*There **isn't any** salt left.*
*Have you got **any biscuits**?*

Much - Many

- We use **much** and **many** in questions and negations.
Much is followed by uncountable nouns and many is followed by plural countable nouns.
*Is there **much sugar** in the bag?*
*There **isn't much milk** in the carton.*
*Have you got **many records**?*
*She **hasn't got many friends**.*

A Few / A Little

- We use **a few** (= not many, some) with plural countable nouns.
*We've got **a few eggs**.*
- We use **a little** (= not much, some) with uncountable nouns.
*I want **a little orange juice**.*

Phrases of Quantity

- We use countable and uncountable nouns after phrases of quantity such as: a jar/bottle/piece/loaf/cup/bar/glass/kilo/carton/bowl, etc.

Giving Advice - Should / Shouldn't

- We use **should** to say what the right/best thing to do is.
*You **should eat plenty of fruit and vegetables**.*
(= It's a good idea)
- We use **shouldn't** to say what isn't the right/best thing to do.
*You **shouldn't eat junk food**. (= It isn't a good idea)*

Conditionals Type 0

- Type 0 conditionals are used to express something which is always true. They are also used to talk about something which always happens as a result of something else. They are formed as follows:

If clause
If + present simple → **main clause**
present simple

- *If the temperature falls below 0°C, water **turns into ice**.*
- In type 0 conditionals we can use **when** (= whenever) instead of **if**.
*If/When the sun shines, snow **melts**.*

Time Words

- We do not use the future simple after the time words **before, after, while, until, as soon as, and when**. We use the present simple instead.
*I'll wait for you **until you finish**.*
(NOT: I'll wait for you until you ~~finish~~)
- **When** can be followed by future simple if it is used as a question word.
*When **will he arrive**? (when = question word)*
*I can't tell you **when it will be ready**.*
(when = question word)
Please give me a call **when you finish work**.
(when = time word)

2 Underline the correct word.



- A: Have we got everything we need for the salad?
B: Let me see. Well, there **isn't 1) some/any** tomatoes, but there **isn't 2) any/many** cheese.
A: How **3) many/much** feta cheese do you need?
B: Just **4) a little/a few**. I need **5) some/a little** olives, too.
A: How **6) much/many** olives do you need?
B: Not **7) any/many**. Just **8) a few/a little**.
A: Are there **9) any/much** green peppers left?
B: No. We haven't got **10) a little/any** onions, either.
A: Is there anything else you need?
B: I almost forgot! We need **11) some/much** bread and **12) a few/a little** olive oil.
A: Right! What's a salad without bread and olive oil?
- 3 Join the sentences in column A with one from column B using "A few" or "A little", as in the example.
How many sandwiches shall I make for the picnic?
A few. Can I have cheese and tomato?

A

C

- Do you want any sugar in your coffee?
Would you like mustard in your hamburger?
How much money have you got?
Can you stay a bit longer?
Did you find any dresses you liked?
Have we got any milk left?
Are there any apples in the fridge?
How many sandwiches shall I make for the picnic?
- A few
A little
- Can I have cheese and tomato?
- Then I'll have to leave and catch the bus.
- But none of them were my size.
- Can I have ketchup as well?
- I'll go to the shop and buy some more.
- I'm trying to lose weight.
- So let's not go anywhere very expensive.
- But not enough to make a pie.

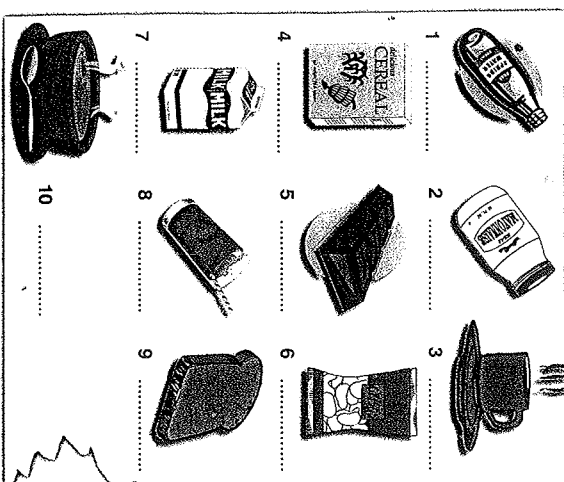
- 4 Tom is asking his friend about what food he needs to buy. Use **much** or **many** to write his answers, as in the examples.



- 1 We've got some fish.
How **much** have we got?
2 We haven't got many potatoes.
How **many** do we need?
3 We need some oranges.
4 We've got some cheese.
5 We need some mushrooms.
6 We haven't got any sausages.
7 We've got some ketchup.
8 We need some milk.
9 We haven't got much butter.
10 We haven't got any eggs.
- 5 Fill in the gaps below with **much** or **many**.
- 1 A: How rice would you like?
B: Half a kilo, please.
2 A: Were there people at the party?
B: Oh, about twenty.
3 A: There isn't cat food left.
B: Okay, I'll pick some up on my way home.
4 A: Have you got any candles?
B: Not I'm afraid. Just two.
5 A: How does this dress cost, please?
B: £12.00.
6 A: Did you have toys when you were young?
B: Oh, yes! Too actually.
7 A: How eggs do you need for the cake?
B: Not Just three.

6 Label the pictures with the words in the list, then use the words to fill in the gaps below.

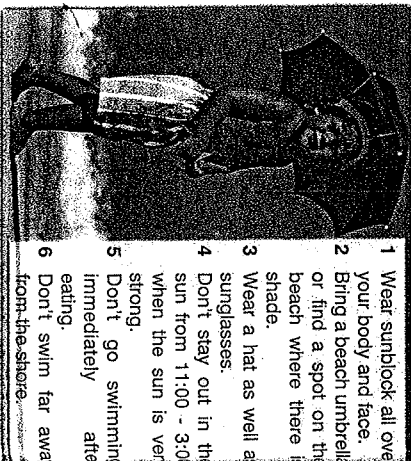
- a) *bar, carton, slice, cup, bowl, glass, bottle, jar, bag, box*



- 2 A: Do we need anything from the shops?
B: Yes, we need a of washing powder.
- 3 A: Mum, can I have a of chocolate, please?
- 4 A: No, we're going to have dinner soon.
B: No, we're going to give Mrs Seers a few of home-made marmalade for the picnic.
- 5 A: Would you like a of wine with your dinner?
B: No, thank you.
- 6 A: Oh, how wonderful. A of fresh strawberries.
- 7 A: Yes, and I have some ice cream to go with them.
B: Yes, I'm tired.
- 8 A: Well, I'll make you a nice of hot chocolate before you go to bed.
B: Could you put this of orange juice in the fridge, please?
- 9 A: Of course.
- 10 A: Do we have enough flour for the cake?
B: No, I think we should get one more of water.
A: Don't forget to take a of water with you to the beach.
B: I won't.

Giving Advice

- 8 Make sentences using *should/shouldn't*, as in the example.



- b) 1 a of soup/salad/strawberries
2 a of bread/cheese/cake
3 a of cereal/eggs/biscuits
4 a of chocolate/soap
5 a of crisps/flour/sugar
6 a of soda/wine/beer/orange juice
7 a of milk/cream/orange juice
8 a of water/lemonade/Coke
9 a of coffee/tea/hot chocolate
10 a of mayonaisse/honey/jam
- 7 Fill in the gaps with the correct word from the list.
- bar, carton, slices, cup, bowl, glass, bottle, jars, bag, box*
- 1 A: How many of cheese would you like in your sandwich?
B: Oh, just two, please.

- You should wear sunblock all over your body and face.

3

9 Fill in the gaps with *should* or *shouldn't*.

1 You eat lots of fruit and veg.

2 We all drink at least four glasses of water per day.

3 You talk with your mother about this.

4 "I have a test tomorrow." "You at home and study."

5 Peter eat so much junk food.

6 People light fires in the garden.

7 We keep our neighbourhood clean.

8 You be quiet in a library.

9 Paul drive carefully.

10 "Tim isn't feeling well." "He a doctor."

ell
Conditions Type 0

- 10 Match column A to column B.

A

B

- 1 When I walk past the bakery
- 2 What colour do you get
- 3 If the temperature of water reaches 100°C,
- 4 When Mary has some free time after work
- 5 If you leave meat in the oven for a long time,
- 6 When Tom has a headache,
- 7 When it rains,
- g it burns.
- a it boils.
- b she plays basketball with her friends.
- c he takes an aspirin.
- d people carry umbrellas.
- e when you mix yellow and blue?
- f I always buy a chocolate croissant.

Prime Words

Put the verbs in brackets into the *present simple* or the *future simple* and underline the correct time word, as in the example.

- A: Can we start painting the house?
B: No. We ...*’ll paint*... (paint) it when/until I ...*buy*... (buy) some paint.
A: I ... (not/have) dinner as soon as/until you get home.
B: Okay. I ... (not/be) late.

Revision: Units 1 - 6

- 3 A: If Jeff calls **before/while** I
(leave), let me know.
B: Alright.
- 4 A: We (have) a big party
after/while he (graduate)
- 5 A: You forgot to put petrol in the car again.
B: Oh, dear! I promise I (do)
it **before/until** I (go) to work
tomorrow morning.
- 6 A: (you) visit us **while**
when you (be) in town?
B: Of course I will.
- 7 A: I (water) the plants
when/while I (finish) cooking.
B: OK.
- 8 A: Is your dog dangerous?
B: No, it isn't, it only (bark)
when/before it (see)
a stranger.

- 12 Tick the correct sentences, as in the example.**
- | | | |
|---|--|---------|
| 1 | a) There aren't any tomatoes in the fridge. | ✓ |
| | b) There aren't some tomatoes in the fridge. | ..... |
| 2 | a) What does your brother look like? | ..... |
| | b) What does your brother look like? | ..... |
| 3 | a) Mary didn't use to live in Brighton. | ..... |
| | b) Mary didn't used to live in Brighton. | ..... |
| 4 | a) The yellow jumper is much cheaper than the red one. | ..... |
| | b) The yellow jumper is more cheaper than the red one. | ..... |
| 5 | a) I don't think the dog will attacks them. | ..... |
| | b) I don't think the dog will attack them. | ..... |
| 6 | a) Ruby was holding a beautiful bouquet of roses. | ..... |
| | b) Ruby was holding a beautifully bouquet of roses. | ..... |
| 7 | a) The kitchen tap was dripping all night long. | ..... |
| | b) The kitchen tap drips all night long. | ..... |
| 8 | a) When did the accident happened? | ..... |
| | b) When did the accident happen? | ..... |